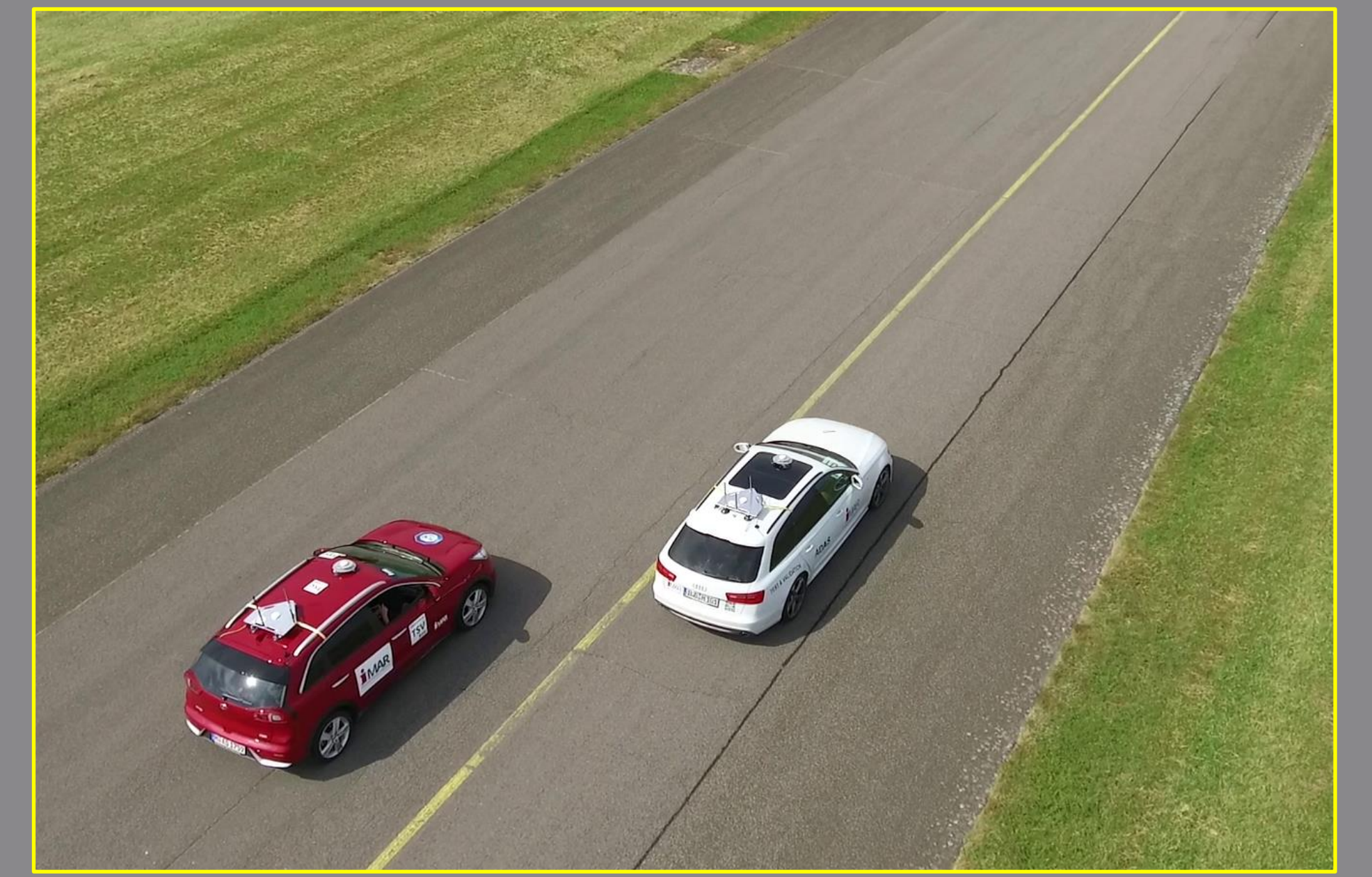


Repeatable & Efficient Vehicle Behavior Testing

SEAMLESS TOOLCHAIN FOR VEHICLE IN THE LOOP TESTING ON THE PROVING GROUND



iSWACO-ARGUS: Proving Ground Instrumentation for Efficient Testing of Highly Automated Driving Vehicles up to SAE Level 5

iSWACO-ARGUS is the solution to the challenge how to verify and homologate the safety relevant features of automated and autonomous driving vehicles of all SAE levels.

- **iARGUS-CMD**: Seamless work-flow from **scenario simulation** import (OpenScenario, CarMaker or similar) to **test execution**, surveillance, visualization and data export. Simultaneous **handling of 10++ objects**.
- Mobile setup, **easily and fast to be implemented** on arbitrary proving grounds. Generic interfaces.
- Capability to drive Traffic Simulation Vehicles like iMAR's **iTSV-KIA** via its integrated steering, throttle and braking actuators. Driving robots supported on demand.
- Capability to manage Soft Crash Targets (**SCT**) [from 4a, ABD, Humanetics / DSD, DRI etc. on demand] and Virtual Elements (**VE**).
- Includes professional INS/GNSS based vehicle localization with **iTraceRT-MVT** and **iDMN** mesh network or **4G/5G** based low latency communication.

iSWACO-ARGUS is designed to cover also the requirements of the **future ISO 22133-1 standard** "Road Vehicles - Test Object Monitoring and Control for Active Safety and Automated / Autonomous Vehicle Testing".

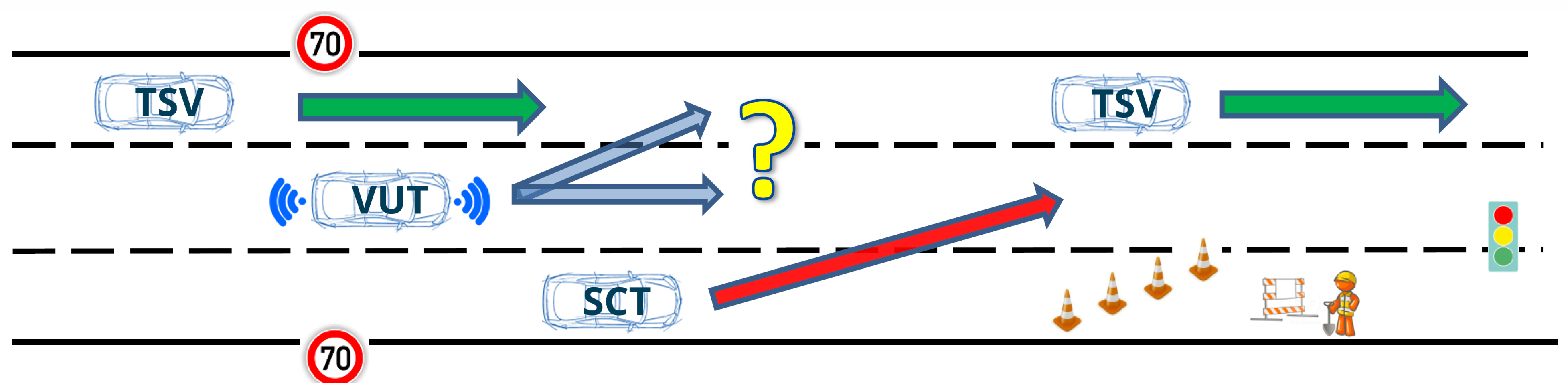
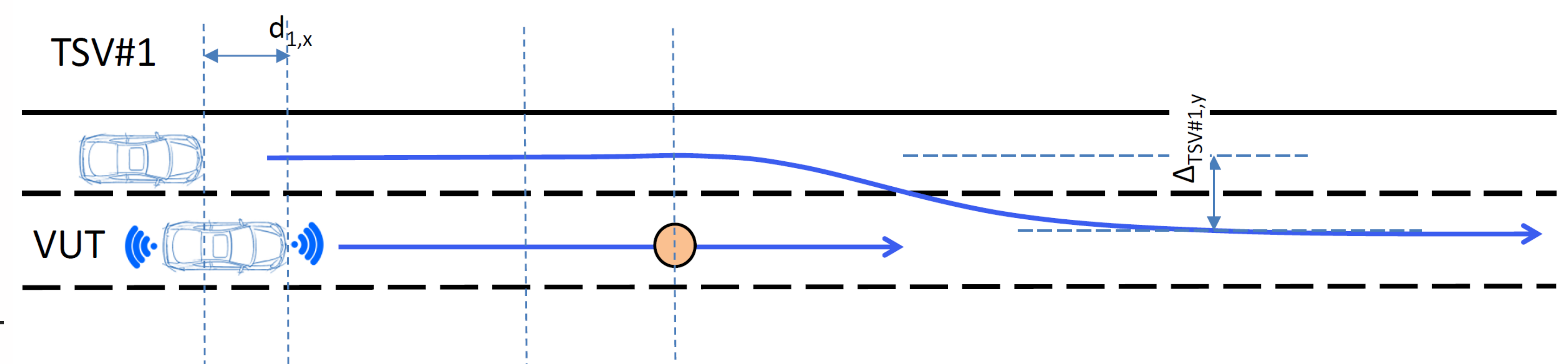


Figure: Test scenario to test the Vehicle Under Test (VUT) with fully automated guided Traffic Simulation Vehicles (TSV) and Soft Crash Targets (SCT) under realistic traffic scenarios on the proving ground, including Infrastructure Elements (ISE) like construction areas, traffic lights or traffic signs and Virtual Elements (VE)

Complex Conditional Lane Change Scenario (PEGASUS):

conditional lane change of TSV#1, when the TSV#1 has reached a distance of L_1 in front of the VUT.



$V_{VUT,x} = 15 \text{ m/s}$ (+/- driver and ACC tolerance !)
 $V_{TSV\#1,x} = V_{VUT,x} + 2 \text{ m/s}$ (adaptive controlled)
 („master - slave“)

Action 2 s after the lane change has been executed:
 $V_{TSV\#1,x} = \text{braking with } -3 \text{ m/s}^2 \text{ down to } 0 \text{ m/s}$

Expected action of automated guided VUT: It should follow the TSV#1 and stop at the end

Event-triggered action of TSV#1:

Execute conditional lane change to right

with attributes:

$V_{TSV\#1,x} = \text{const.}$ $\Delta y_{TSV\#1,y} = +3.7 \text{ m}$

$a_{TSV\#1,y} = +2.44 \text{ m/s}^2$, $T = 2.4 \text{ s}$

as soon as $d_1 \geq L_1$ becomes initially true

Figure: Dedicated complex test scenario with conditional actions, defined – among others – within the German PEGASUS project (www.pegasusprojekt.de) as an example for iMAR's iSWACO-ARGUS capabilities.

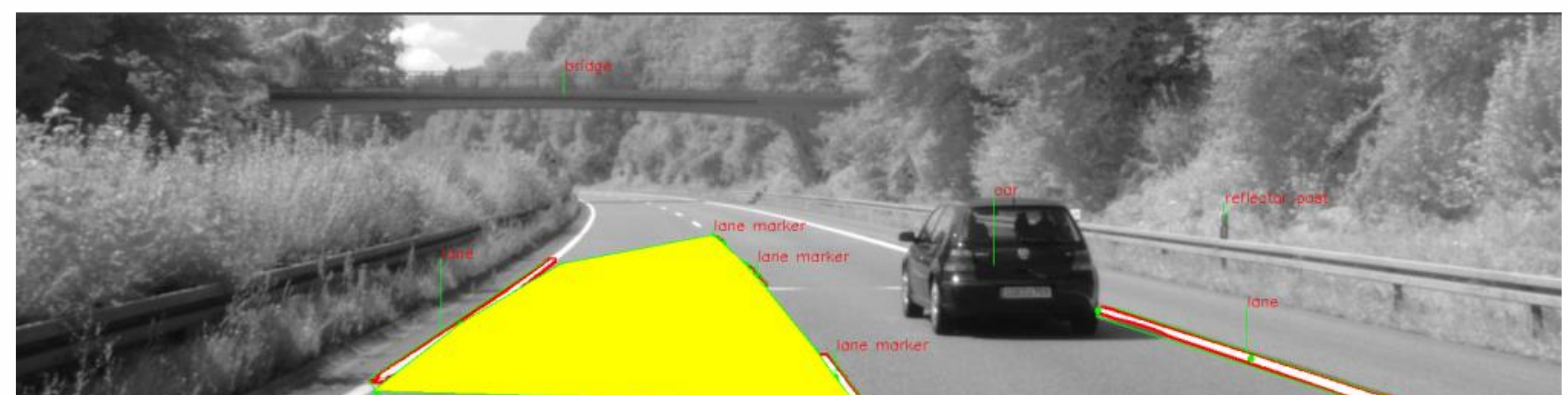


Figure: Environment perception using machine vision, based on deep learning (by iMAR's iARGUS-MV)

